

REPORT
OF
THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
WITH
THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER
OF THE
NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE YEAR 1875.



NORWICH:
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Norfolk Lunatic Asylum.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1875.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

I beg to submit to you my fourteenth Annual Report of this Asylum, together with the usual statistical tables.

On December 31st, 1874, the total number of inmates was 477, of which number 183 were men and 294 women.

During the year 57 men and 64 women were admitted as new cases, and 7 men and 15 women were re-admitted—making a total of 143 admitted during the 12 months; 64 of these being men and 79 women. The number of patients treated during the year was 620, of whom 247 were men and 373 women. In the same period 16 men and 34 women were discharged cured; 1 man and 5 women relieved; and 1 woman was transferred to another asylum; we lost 31 men and 33 women by death, making the number of those who died or were discharged, 121—48 of these being men and 73 women; thus leaving on our books, on December 31st, 1875, 199 men and 300 women—total 499; of whom 2 men and 1 woman were out on probation.

The average daily number of inmates was 188 for the males, and 300 for the females, showing an increase of 9 men and 20 women as compared with 1874. The numbers in the Asylum on December 31st, 1874, compared with those of the corresponding date of 1875, show an increase of 16 on the men's and 6 on the women's side. The number of male patients admitted during the year was higher than that of any previous period.

This unique great excess of admissions on the male side is not to be explained by the capitation grant allowed by Government; for all the cases were such as could not be properly treated outside an Asylum, although a large proportion of them required merely that moral treatment, supervision, and general care and attention, which can nowhere be so well carried out as in Institutions specially adapted for the Insane.

Our admissions were less by 11 than in 1874, although in analysing the figures there were 13 more men, but 24 fewer women. Twenty of the number referred to were upwards of 70 years of age, and belonged to a class whose bodily and mental infirmities required a special management and skill that cannot possibly be obtained in the Workhouses, as at present constituted, where they are mixed with the other paupers, and subjected to a mode of life, and a discipline or regimen for which they are utterly unsuited.

The cases *re*-admitted were 21, or 14 per cent. of the total number admitted during the year; a proportion below the average of former years. In 16 of these the interval between discharge and re-admission varied from $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 16 years; in the majority it exceeded 3 years, and in 5 it did not exceed 7 months; in one of these 5 cases, pregnancy was the immediate (exciting) cause; in 2 the recurrent type made a relapse possible at any time; and, in one, bad home influences amply explained it; in the 5th case, the remarkably short interval of three weeks is accounted for by the fact that she had been admitted several times before, that the woman was naturally of a very anxious temperament, a widow, and entirely self-dependent; her pre-disposition was, consequently, exceptionally strong, and her circumstances precisely such as might, at any moment, develop insanity; her convalescence was (like that of all the rest) thoroughly tested by the ordinary means; but, nevertheless, she most unfortunately

relapsed the day following her discharge, and was returned to us in three weeks. In spite of every care, precaution and test, a certain proportion of cases *will*, in given unforeseen circumstances, relapse without any premonitory indications whatever.

Taking the last 10 years together, the increase in our numbers has been at the rate of 3 men and 2·5 women per annum; and taking the last 5 years, separately, at the rate of 4 men and 8 women per annum.

Our wards are constructed to accommodate 192 men, and whenever, as at present, we exceed that number, the surplus patients occupy the detached ward built for infectious cases, and which, when not required for its original purpose, relieves us of a pressure that would be attended with great inconvenience.

The dormitory for the male epileptic and suicidal is not capacious enough for patients belonging to these classes, and as it is essential that all of these should be under the charge of the special night attendant, plans for the enlargement of this dormitory, as well as for certain other alterations and improvements, have been submitted to and approved by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and, when carried out, will afford sleeping room for 12 additional patients under the same roof.

The recoveries were 25·0 per cent. for males and 43·0 per cent. for females. This strikingly favourable result on the female as compared with the male side is in accordance with the experience of all Asylum Medical Officers, and is due to the fact that insanity in men is so much more frequently associated with and dependent upon chronic and incurable brain disease than it is in women, whose mental aberration so commonly have their origin in special functional disorders and diseases that are amenable to ordinary medical treatment. Our mortality for the year was higher than that of the preceding eleven years, being 13·11 per cent. of the daily number of inmates, and showing a per centage of 16·5 on the men's side and 11·0 on the women's.

The causes of death require no special notice, being such as are always more or less in operation in Lunatic Asylums, where the enfeebled, diseased, or disordered state of the nervous system renders the inmates especially susceptible of morbid causes; and the depressed state of their

vital powers makes them a ready prey to any disease that may assail them. *Post mortem* examinations were made in 33 cases, only, as against 40 in the previous year. On September 6th an inquest was held upon the body of W. B., the immediate cause of whose death was a fracture of the skull from a fall in the day-room; he was the subject of general paralysis, and of course weak and unsteady on his legs, consequently a slight push from a fellow-patient, caused him to fall like a statue, and with a like result, viz., a fracture; *post mortem* examination revealed extensive softening of the cerebral substance, so that, probably, he would have died in a few weeks if he had not fallen. A verdict of "accidental death" was returned.

On March 14th, one of the female patients, the subject of dementia and paralysis, was delivered of a male child.

Very few attempts to escape occurred during the year, and these were not marked by any noteworthy circumstances.

I have also to record a remarkable immunity from accidents of all kinds.

Once more I regret to have to call your attention to the large proportion of incurable patients admitted during the past year; I refer to a class of persons who do not require the skilled advice and systematic treatment of an asylum, but merely food, clothing, and general hygienic conditions, which asylums no doubt afford in perfection, and thus life is prolonged to a class of patients who would do equally well in a less expensive establishment.

Amongst the entire number of patients there are only 57 of whose recovery there is a faint hope, and of these, many may ultimately prove to be hopelessly insane.

For the first three months of 1875 both wings furnished heavy sick lists, erysipelas figuring most conspicuously, and causing us great anxiety; some of the cases were of a phlegmonous type, and in two or three of these extensive cellulitis, with large abscesses and symptoms of a pyæmic character occurred. All who were attacked were either demented or in feeble health. A similar type of disease co-existed in different parts of the county, so that it was not endemic but epidemic; not due entirely to local insanitary conditions, but to some more widely-spread, general telluric, or atmospheric influences; still, like all other epidemics, it

pointed out the weakness in our system, the unsound links in our chain of arrangements, and tried them severely. The epidemic visited one particular ward in the oldest part of the building, where the ventilation and other sanitary matters are very defective. This may be called our weakest link, but we must remember that, in 1814, when this part of the Asylum was built, sanitary science was in embryo, or at most, in its infancy, and it is extremely difficult so to modify a building of this sort as to bring it up to the sanitary requirements of the present day. However, notwithstanding this imperfect state, we promptly and energetically improved our ventilation, cleansed and limewashed the ceilings and walls, and avoided, as far as possible, the washing of the floors, which, by making the atmosphere damp, has been found to favour the propagation of erysipelas.

I am happy to say that the last seven months of the year were characterised by a remarkable freedom from sickness and disease of every kind, so that we had almost a clean bill of health.

As regards the employment given to our patients I have little to report that is new or noteworthy; the digging up and removal, however, of an enormous quantity of earth for sewage tanks, was a source of active and useful exercise, for a long period, to many of the worst class. Recreations and amusements have, as in former years, received a due share of attention, and the introduction of theatricals has supplied the patients with a novel and fruitful source of hilarity and enjoyment.

It gives me pleasure to state that the changes in our Staff have been both few and unimportant, and that they have not, in any instance, been the consequence of grave misconduct. I continue, as heretofore, to receive the cordial support of my coadjutor—Mr. Seymour—and of all the other officers of the Asylum, without whose harmonious co-operation, I need hardly say, that my unaided efforts would be unavailing to promote the successful working of our living machinery.

WILLIAM C. HILLS, M.D.,

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

The Commissioners in Lunacy inspected the Asylum in July last and made the following Report:—

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM,
JULY 12TH, 1875.

This Asylum has been the subject of our inspection to-day. In the course of our visit we have gone through the several wards, seen every patient in residence, and looked over the offices, shops and grounds. On the books are now 491 persons, consisting of 192 males and 299 females. Out on probation are 1 man and 5 women. By occupation of the new ward the overcrowding of the female sex in this Asylum, to which our colleagues referred in July, 1874, has ceased.

The general health is now good, but since the last visit there have been as many as 16 patients attacked by erysipelas in the male division, and about 10 women on the other side of the Asylum. Dr. Hills attributes the epidemic to atmospheric causes, and it is noteworthy that the malady has been prevalent in Norwich and elsewhere in this neighbourhood. There is now a single case in the wards which is likely to end fatally, as the man is a bad subject. The following are the recorded changes since members of our board were here:—

			MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Admitted	....	....	54	95	149
Discharged	....	....	16	50	66
Died	....	....	30	33	63

Of those who were discharged 4 only had it seems not recovered. Of those who died 13 sank from senile decay, and 2 from erysipelas, complicated with other causes; 4 deaths were attributed to epilepsy, but none of these took place through suffocation and lying upon the face. To-day 4 men and 6 women were in bed, most of them in the comfortable

infirmaries. With reference to this point, we may here state that the female infirmary has been transferred from No. 6 to No. 2. It now provides 14 beds. To the comfortable aspect of the wards much attention is given, and a large proportion of the patients are usefully occupied, the result is, as in other Asylums where these matters are studied, much contentment and little turbulence; very few complaints even on the score of detention were made to us.

The dress of the patients was tidy and clean, and the materials are varied and quite unobjectionable.

In each ward is a medicine cupboard duly locked, and a proper scullery will soon be added by conversion to that purpose of a single room; the water-closet accommodation, originally insufficient and defective, is to be improved immediately, in fact this has been done to a great extent on the male side. We think that the proper ventilation of these closets call for much consideration.

The new ward for females is tenanted, and has been well furnished; its decoration is in progress.

The Gardens surrounding this Asylum, for it would be wrong to describe them as airing courts only, reflects much cheerfulness on the interior of the building, and are beyond praise, in regard to their laying out, and the brightness of the flower beds. We were glad to see that the ground given up to the more excited patients for exercise is not overlooked, and presents also a very gay appearance.

The dormitories, beds, and bedding, were of course examined by us, and their condition was creditable to the staff in both divisions.

The arrangements reported on the last visit as to the night supervision of epileptics are still in operation, and Dr. Hills' further experience confirms his opinion in favour of the nightly association of epileptics under the eye of an attendant employed to sit among them.

If, however, the present number of epileptics on the male side is maintained, we think that it will become necessary to enlarge the dormitory now used, inasmuch as 8 or 10 cases of that class are now left to the ordinary supervision of the night watch, which we consider unsafe. The suicidally disposed of the worst character are placed with the majority of the epileptics.

There is another matter which will also require early attention, the inadequacy of the present day room space for the inmates of wards 3 and 4, in all 61 men. Whether this difficulty could be best met by widening the corridor, and taking in the present space given to the male attendants for a mess room, is a matter for consideration.

We were in at the dinner hour in the hall, the dinner consisted of beef with cabbages, and rice, and a half-pint mug of beer to each patient, mustard with the beef would not be amiss, but the meat was excellent, and the beer good and genuine; the vegetables were also good, and the quantity of every thing abundant. We understood that the same dinner was given to those unfit to be present at the general dinner, except that most of the idiot and demented have milk and water in lieu of beer.

In the shops we saw the men there usually engaged. Tailors are very difficult to find among the patients, but 6 men work in the shoemaker's shop, and there are 9 others who are employed in upholstering, and as smiths, carpenters, or plumbers, and 1 as a bricklayer. Altogether 91 men are made useful in the Asylum, its offices, shops, and grounds, and as many as 199 women also do something in the shape of work, including 31 in the laundry. The additions to the laundry are finished, and are very satisfactory; the foul linen department will be ready for use within a few days.

The dormitory accommodation for the laundry workers is comfortable. A duplicate boiler has been added to the laundry apparatus.

We did not omit to look at the chapel; no work has yet been done in the way of giving it, as far as possible, some ecclesiastical character, but we trust that the Visitors will give this subject their consideration. Its decoration in an appropriate manner, by texts or otherwise, after consultation with some professional church architect, is very desirable. The attendance there of men on Sundays is 158, of women 225.

We did not leave the Asylum without a glance at the cricket ground. These and other ways, by musical performances, &c., a large majority of the patients are induced to take out-door exercise. During the winter, dances in-doors, and other recreations, fitted for that season, continue to be given.

No one was to-day secluded or under restraint; but since last visit 4 women, each only once, have been secluded; there is no record of restraint during that period of women, but 1 male patient has been restrained, more or less for 4 weeks, for surgical reasons, and by means of gloves.

Since our colleagues were here, Mr. Francis Seymour has been appointed Assistant Medical Officer, vice Dr. Shaw resigned, he was temporarily absent, but on looking at the case books kept by him we see that certainly in that branch of his work he zealously performs his duty.

(Signed)

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS,	}	Commissioners in Lunacy.
ROBERT NAIRNE,		

TABLE I.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year, 1875.

						Male.	Female	Total.
In the Asylum, 31st January, 1874						183	294	477
						Male.	Female	Total.
Admitted for the first time during the year ...						57	64	121
Re-Admitted during the year						7	15	22
Total under care during the year						247	373	620
<i>Discharged or Removed.</i>								
Recovered						16	34	50
Relieved						1	5	6
Not Improved						0	1	1
Died						31	33	64
Total Discharged and Died during the year						48	73	121
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31st, 1875						199	300	499
Inclusive of absent on trial						2	1	3
Average numbers resident during the year						188	300	488

TABLE II.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from 1850, to the present date, December 31st, 1875.

							Male.	Female	Total.
Persons admitted for the first time during the period of 25 years							Male.	Female	Total.
							1108	1420	2528
Re-Admissions							244	322	566
Total of Cases admitted							1352	1742	3094
<i>Discharged or Recovered.</i>									
Recovered							525	743	1268
Relieved							67	94	161
Not Improved							56	75	131
Died							505	530	1035
Total Discharged and Died during the 25 years							1153	1442	2595
Remaining December 31st, 1875							199	300	499
Average numbers resident during 25 years							160	214	380

TABLE IV.

Shewing the causes of Deaths during the year 1875.

CAUSE OF DEATH.						Male.	Female	Total.
<i>Cerebral or Spinal Disease.</i>								
Apoplexy and Paralysis	...	...	...	...		1	1	2
Epilepsy and Convulsions	...	...	...	...		2	1	3
General Paralysis	...	...	...	...		3	2	5
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	...	...	...	...		0	1	1
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c.	...	...	...	...		6	7	13
<i>Thoracic Disease.</i>								
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ and Bronchi	...	...	...	...		4	3	7
Pulmonary Consumption	...	...	...	...		1	7	8
Disease of the Heart	...	...	...	...		1	3	4
Rupture of the Aorta	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
<i>Abdominal Disease.</i>								
Malignant Disease of the Liver	...	...	...	...		0	1	1
Chronic Peritonitis	...	...	...	...		0	1	1
Gangrene of Foot	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
Cellular Abscess of Leg	...	...	...	...		0	1	1
Erysipelas of Head	...	...	...	...		2	0	2
Enteric Fever	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
Fracture of Cranium and Softening of the Brain	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
Pyæmia	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
Senile Decay	...	...	...	...		6	5	11
Total	...	...	...	...		31	33	64

TABLE V.

Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged, and those who have Died during the year 1875.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.				Recovered.			Died.		
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
From 1 to 3 months	...	...	...	5	8	13	3	1	4
„ 3 „ 6 „	...	...	...	8	9	17	3	4	7
„ 6 „ 9 „	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	1	1
„ 9 „ 12 „	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	5	8
„ 1 „ 2 years	...	...	...	2	7	9	5	2	7
„ 2 „ 5 „	...	...	...	1	3	4	5	7	12
„ 5 „ 8 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
„ 8 „ 10 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
„ 10 „ 15 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
„ 15 „ 20 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
„ 20 „ 30 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
„ 30 „ 40 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
TOTAL	...	...	...	16	34	50	31	33	64

TABLE VI.

Showing the duration of the Disorder on Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the Year 1875.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within three months on admission	36	46	82	6	7	13	...	1	1	3	2	5
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission	9	11	20	6	15	21	1	1	2	4	9	13
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission ...	6	13	19	2	4	6	...	...	...	5	4	9
FOURTH CLASS — First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	10	4	14	2	11	13	...	1	1	19	18	37
Not ascertained	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	64	79	143	16	37	53	1	3	4	31	33	64

TABLE VII.

Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the 12 months ending 31st December, 1875.

AGES.				The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
							Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 15 to 20	„	...	6	2	8	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	
„ 20 „ 30	„	...	13	10	23	2	10	12	...	...	...	2	5	7
„ 30 „ 40	„	...	13	15	28	2	5	7	...	...	...	4	4	8
„ 40 „ 50	„	...	8	17	25	3	9	12	...	1	1	3	3	6	
„ 50 „ 60	„	...	9	7	16	2	4	6	...	1	1	4	5	9	
„ 60 „ 70	„	...	3	16	19	3	5	8	...	1	1	4	6	10	
„ 70 „ 80	„	...	7	9	16	3	3	6	...	...	...	7	7	14
„ 80 „ 90	„	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
„ 90 „ 100	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Not ascertained	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Total	...	...	64	79	143	16	37	53	1	3	4	31	33	64

TABLE VIII.

Condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the 12 months ending 31st December, 1875.

Condition in Reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	28	28	56	6	12	18	1	2	3	15	12	27
Married	24	35	59	9	16	25	...	1	1	11	11	22
Widowed	11	15	26	1	8	9	...	...	...	5	9	14
Not Ascertained	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total	64	79	143	16	37	53	1	3	4	31	33	64

TABLE IX.

Showing the Probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorders in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MORAL.												
Domestic troubles ...	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Disappointed affections ...	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poverty ...	1	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Isolation ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Business anxieties ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Irregular life ...	4	1	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	3
Seduction ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Death of mother...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Death of son ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overwork and anxiety ...	2	2	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
Religious excitement ...	2	3	5	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
PHYSICAL.												
Disease of brain ...	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Epilepsy ...	5	3	8	...	1	1	1	...	1	4	3	7
Hereditary ...	7	14	21	3	2	5	...	1	1	2	1	3
Congenital ...	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	2	6
Puerperal ...	...	4	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Impaired health ...	2	9	11	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Injury to spine ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Injury to head ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Loss of eyesight ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Climacteric ...	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Opium eating ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Menorrhagia ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amenorrhœa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Intemperance ...	8	...	8	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	1	3
Senile decay ...	8	3	11	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	4	8
Unknown ...	13	20	33	4	6	10	...	...	...	9	10	19
Brain fever ...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS ...	64	79	143	16	34	50	1	3	4	31	33	64

TABLE X.
DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.												SUPPER.						
	MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.			FEMALES.			
	Bread.	Milk Broth. *	pt.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea. †	Cooked Meat. ‡	Meat Pie. §	Meat Dumpling ||	Vegetables. ¶	Bread.	Beer.	Cooked Meat.	Meat Pie.	Meat Dumpling.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beef.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Meat Broth.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.
SUNDAY	6	1½		5	½	¾	4	..	..	12	2	½	4	..	..	12	2	½	6	1	..	5	½		¾
MONDAY	6	1½		5	½	¾	..	10½	..	12	..	..	..	10½	..	12	..	..	6	½	1	5	½		¾
TUESDAY	6	1½		5	½	¾	4	..	..	12	2	½	4	..	..	12	2	½	6	½	1	5	½		¾
WEDNESDAY	6	1½		5	½	¾	..	..	10½	12	..	..	..	..	10½	12	..	..	6	½	1	5	½		¾
THURSDAY ..	6	1½		5	½	¾	4	..	..	12	2	½	4	..	..	12	2	½	6	..	1	5	½		¾
FRIDAY	6	1½		5	½	¾	..	10½	..	12	..	..	..	10½	..	12	..	..	6	½	1	5	½		¾
SATURDAY ..	6	1½		5	½	¾	..	..	10½	12	..	..	..	..	10½	12	..	..	6	..	..	5	½		¾

* The Milk Broth is made from $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pint of New Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which a $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pint of water is added.

+ 1 oz. of Tea, 4 oz. of Sugar, $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pint of Milk—to 5½ pints.

+ 1 oz. of Tea, 4 oz. of Sugar, $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pint of Milk—to 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints.
§ Meat Pie is made of 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

Meat Dumplings, 24 oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

EXTRA DIET.—For Out door Workers, Artizans, Laundry Women, &c., Half-pint of Beer, with Bread and Cheese, at Eleven a.m., and Four p.m.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND
CARE OF PATIENTS, DURING THE YEAR ENDING DEC. 31st, 1875.

	s.	d.
Provisions	5	9
Clothing	0	11
Salaries and Wages	1	9
Necessaries (e. g.) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	0	10
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0	1
Furniture and Bedding	0	2
Garden and Farm included amongst Provisions	„	„
Miscellaneous, viz.:—Clothing to Male and Female Attendants, Music, Printing, Books and Stationery, Postage of Letters, and Carriage of Parcels, Funeral Expenses, &c.	0	4
	9	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Less monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total Average weekly cost per head	9	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties or Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	10	3
Ditto from other Counties or Boroughs	14	0

Average number resident during the year, 488.

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT.

FROM 1ST JANUARY, 1875, TO 1ST JANUARY, 1876.

RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			
1875.		£.	s. d.	1875.		£.	s. d.
Jan. 1	Balance in hand	.. ..	456 7 5	Jan. 1	Pigs purchased during the	£.	s. d.
Dec. 31	By Sale of Pork	.. ..	230 11 0		year	.. ..	134 17 0
	„ Ditto Bones	.. ..	14 5 0		Provender	.. ..	230 17 5½
	„ Ditto Wheat	.. ..	27 8 0		Seeds	.. ..	12 3 2½
	„ Ditto Barley	.. ..	21 14 0		Manure	.. ..	5 9 0
	„ Ditto Mangel	.. ..	2 8 6		Labour	.. ..	95 12 0
Treasurer	for Pork	.. ..	105 16 0		Rates and Tithes	.. ..	26 12 6½
„	„ Eggs	.. ..	6 15 5		Shoeing, &c.	.. ..	8 5 2
„	„ Vegetables	.. ..	285 14 1		Farm Implements, and		
					Blacksmith's Work	6 15 6½	
					Harness and repairs to Ditto	3 7 0	
					A Black Horse	72 10 0	
					Asylum Treasurer for Swill		
					and Bones from House	26 5 0	
					Ditto for Rent of Land, 27		
					Acres at 35s.	47 5 0	
					To paid Asylum Treasurer	100 0 0	
				Dec. 31st.	Balance in hand	381 0 6	
			£1,150 19 5			£1,150 19 5	

FARM ACCOUNT ON ESTIMATE.

1876.	£.	s.	d.	1875.	£.	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	Balance on Cash Account			Jan. 1.	Value of Live Stock	166 12 6	
	during the year, deduct-			1876.			
	ing balance in hand 1st			Jan. 1.	Balance in favour of Farm	127 5 7	
	January, 1875	24 13 1					
	Value of Live Stock	184 5 0					
	Extra labour for other pur-						
	poses by Horses and Man	85 0 0					
		293 18 1				£293 18 1	

WILLIAM M. GIRLING,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING EACH MONTH.

1875.

MALES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Garden and Pleasure Grounds ...	19	22	25	29	31	31	26	30	27	23	27	21
North Farm	11	10	9	10	10	12	11	11	13	14	13	10
Turner's, Painter's, & Carpenter's Shops... ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
In Smith's Shop	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3
Tailor's and Upholsterer's Shops	7	7	6	5	4	4	5	5	7	8	7	7
Shoemaker's Shop	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Kitchen	11	11	10	10	9	10	9	10	10	10	8	9
Helpers in the Wards	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
In Stable	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
With Bricklayer ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	3	3	2	1
Total number employed	82	86	86	90	90	95	88	92	95	93	94	85
Average number of Patients ...	184	183	182	182	182	187	190	186	189	194	196	198
FEMALES.												
Laundry	28	28	27	28	27	27	30	30	29	30	30	29
Kitchen	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Helpers in the Wards	22	23	23	24	25	25	24	25	23	23	22	22
Cleaners in the Corridors and other places... ..	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	34	34	33	35	34
Work Room {	86	85	87	90	87	87	88	83	84	83	84	90
	8	10	7	6	5	7	8	7	8	5	7	5
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	8	5	3	3	5	3	1	1	2	3	4
Stocking Knitting... ..	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Counterpane Knitting	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
In the Establishment	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total number employed	195	199	194	195	191	194	196	190	189	186	191	194
Average number of Patients ...	292	294	299	305	303	297	295	295	297	299	303	301

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

1875.

				Quarter ending March.	Quarter ending June.	Quarter ending September.	Quarter ending December.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Bread	per score loaves of	2lb. each		0 3 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Flour	...	per sack		1 10 9	1 8 6	1 7 6	1 13 6
Meat	...	per stone		0 9 2	0 8 9	0 9 8	0 9 9
Suet	...	per stone		0 9 2	0 8 9	0 9 8	0 9 9
Cheese	...	per cwt.		3 1 6	3 0 8	3 9 6	3 9 6
Butter	...	per lb.		0 1 4	0 1 2	0 1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Oatmeal	...	per peck		0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8
Rice	...	per lb.		0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tea, black	...	per lb.		0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Sugar, raw	...	per stone		0 3 0	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11
Sugar, loaf	...	per stone		0 4 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11
Coffee	...	per lb.		0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Milk	...	per gallon		0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Beer	...	per barrel		1 2 6	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
Porter	...	per barrel		2 6 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0
Arrowroot	...	per lb.		0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pepper	...	per lb.		0 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 8
Mustard	...	per lb.		0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
Tobacco	...	per lb.		0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
Snuff, Scotch	...	per lb.		0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
Coals, House	...	per ton		1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
Coals, Steam	...	per ton		0 16 9	0 16 9	0 16 9	0 16 9
Coke	...	per chaldron		0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6
Candles	...	per lb.		0 0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 5
Soap, Yellow	...	per cwt.		1 11 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 13 9
Soda	...	per cwt.		0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 0
Starch	...	per lb.		0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE TRADESMEN AND PATIENTS
DURING THE YEAR 1875.

SHOEMAKERS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.

125 pairs of Men's Leather Boots
77 pairs of Women's Leather Boots
9 pairs of Women's Leather Shoes
28 pairs of Women's Duffel Boots
10 pairs of Men's Canvas Boots
11 pairs of Lock Garters
7 Leather Caps
1 pair of Lock Gloves
1 pair of Leather Braces

LIST OF REPAIRS.

45 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled, heeled,
and welted
28 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and welted
313 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and heeled
110 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled
226 pairs of Boots and Shoes, heeled
371 pairs of Boots and Shoes, repaired
23 Caps

TAILORS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.

27 Jackets
22 Waistcoats
74 pairs of Trousers
10 Frocks
6 Aprons
36 Waterproof Sheets
17 Carpets (made)
11 Mattresses
14 Overcoats
16 Jackets
17 pairs of Trousers
7 Serge Jackets
1 Suit for House Lad

} For Attendants

LIST OF REPAIRS.

520 Jackets
289 Waistcoats
762 pairs of Trousers
20 Frocks
17 Mattresses re-made
51 Mats (bound)
10 pairs of Canvas Boots (bound)
11 Jackets
19 pairs of Trousers } Attendants

ARTICLES MADE.

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT.

200	Shirts
48	Flannel ditto
6	Flannel Drawers
20	Calico ditto
606	Dresses
54	Night Gowns
120	Petticoats
76	Flannel ditto
288	Chemises
94	Flannel ditto
70	Pairs of Stays
200	Day Caps
43	Night ditto
597	Aprons
1800	Handkerchiefs
221	Bonnets
60	Counterpanes
246	Pillow Cases
477	Sheets
98	Blankets
202	Towels
70	Bathing ditto
90	Tea Cloths
69	Table ditto
38	Pudding Cloths
160	Muslin Blinds
30	Roll ditto
30	Valences
29	Comb Bags
15	Pairs of Stockings Knitted
40	Toilet Covers
60	Pillows
20	Beds
6	Boxes Covered
107	Dusters
30	Pairs of Curtains
69	Carpets
4	Antimacassars
150	Yards of Knitted Lace
29	Chairs Covered
64	Shrouds

REPAIRS.

1110	Sheets
60	Bath Towels
230	Blankets
690	Pillow Cases
500	Towels
506	Counterpanes
539	Dresses
2699	Chemises
150	Flannel ditto
1398	Petticoats
500	Flannel ditto
2630	Stays
196	Shirts
157	Flannel ditto
179	Flannel Drawers
200	Beds
177	Table Cloths
100	Carpets

LIST OF WORK FOR THE BAZAAR.

4	Pairs of Knitted Curtains
	Pairs of Wool Cuffs Knitted
1	Counterpane
6	Hearth Rugs made
1	Sofa Cushion
19	Pairs of Garters
9	Dolls Dressed
3	Watch Bags Braided
16	Pairs of Stockings Knitted
36	Balls Knitted
225	Yards Crochet Lace
9	Wool Comforters Knitted
8	Pinafores
1	Crochet Vest
12	Crochet Neckerchiefs
1	Toilet Set Braided
4	Pairs of Mits Knitted

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF THE

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31st, 1875,

PRESENTED AT THE

GENERAL QUARTER SESSION,

APRIL, 1876,

BY THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

NORWICH :

PRINTED AT THE MERCURY STEAM WORKS, ST GEORGE'S.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

The Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

APPOINTED AT THE

EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSION, 1876.

REV. R. G. LUCAS, Mulbarton (*Chairman*).

REV. THOMAS JOHN BLOFELD, Hoveton.

R. BLAKE-HUMFREY, Esq., Wroxham.

HENRY BACK, Esq., Hethersett.

W. H. JARY, Esq., Burlingham.

G. H. CHRISTIE, Esq., Framingham Pigot.

JOHN PENRICE, Esq., Bramerton, Norwich.

LIEUT.-COL. G. W. BOILEAU, Stanfield Hall, Wymondham.

RICHARD ROGERS, Esq., Coltishall.

SAMUEL GURNEY BUXTON, Esq., Catton.

REV. C. R. FERGUSON DAVIE, Yelverton.

REV. W. VINCENT, Postwick.

JOHN GURNEY, Esq., Sprowston.

LIEUT.-COL. J. DUFF, Westwick.

E. S. TRAFFORD, Esq., Wroxham.

NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

OFFICERS.

DR. W. C. HILLS, Resident Medical Superintendent.
 MR. F. SEYMOUR, Assistant Resident Medical Officer.
 MR. G. W. W. FIRTH, Honorary Visiting Medical Officer.
 REV. EDWARD RAM, Chaplain.
 MR. WM. BIRKBECK, Treasurer.
 MR. P. E. HANSELL, Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.
 MR. R. W. HODDY, Examiner of Accounts.
 MR. W. M. GIRLING, Clerk and Steward.
 MRS. MARGARET OSBISTON, Housekeeper.
 MISS HARRIET WATERS, Head Female Attendant.
 MR. JAMES RAMSEY, Head Male Attendant.

SERVANTS.

STORE KEEPER.
 FOURTEEN MALE ATTENDANTS.
 TWENTY-ONE FEMALE ATTENDANTS.
 TWO LAUNDRESSES.
 COOK.
 THREE HOUSE SERVANTS.
 KITCHEN MAID.
 GATE KEEPER.
 HOUSE LAD.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

IN ACCOUNT WITH THE

TREASURER OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From Christmas 1874, to Christmas 1875.

Dr. The County of Norfolk, for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics, from the
20th December, 1874, to 19th of December, 1875.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
To amount due for the Quarter ended 20th December, 1874	51	14	3			
To Lodging, Maintenance, Care, Medicine, Washing, and Clothing of James George, Ellen Brown, Elizabeth Miller, Sophia Holley, George Tudman, James Hooper, and John Sursfield, 26 weeks each at 10s. a week, and 26 weeks each at 10s. 6d. a week, and Robert Langley, 9 weeks and 6 days at 10s. a week, and coffin, 14s. 6d.	192	4	1			
				243	18	4

1874.	CONTRA.					Cr.	
Feb. 2.	By Cash from County Treasurer	...	...	...	...	51	14 3
May 7.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	51	3 1
July 31.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	45	10 0
Nov. 6.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	47	15 6
							196 2 10
	Balance due to the Asylum	...					£47 15 6

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS
WITH
THE COUNTY AND THE GUARDIANS OF THE SEVERAL UNIONS AND INCORPORATED
PARISHES.

The County, The Poor Law Unions, and Incorporated Parishes.	Quarterage falling due 20th Dec. 1874.	Due from 20th Dec. 1874, to 19th Dec. 1875.	Received from 20th Dec. 1874, to 19th Dec. 1875.	Quarterage falling due 19th Dec. 1875.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
The County of Norfolk ...	51 14 3	243 18 4	196 2 10	47 15 6
Alysham ...	205 15 8	1058 11 8	840 7 2	218 4 6
Blofield ...	130 0 0	672 8 0	526 18 6	145 9 6
Depwade ...	265 15 10	1385 7 3	1088 1 3	297 6 0
Docking ...	163 12 10	849 19 0	681 10 0	168 9 0
Downham ...	186 12 9	970 1 0	753 8 0	216 13 0
Erpingham ...	187 11 11	920 7 11	723 13 11	196 14 0
Faith's Saint ...	144 11 8	743 9 9	595 16 3	147 13 6
Flegg East and West ...	39 7 2	264 9 9	202 7 9	62 2 0
Forehoe ...	136 13 1	621 6 0	504 12 0	116 14 0
Freebridge Lynn ...	117 0 0	646 8 4	504 2 4	142 6 0
Guiltecross ...	108 8 7	540 1 4	430 17 4	109 4 0
Henstead ...	139 11 10	633 4 10	517 7 4	115 17 6
Loddon and Clavering ...	203 15 11	987 11 2	785 1 2	202 10 0
Mitford and Launditch ...	287 10 0	1547 19 8	1227 7 8	320 12 0
Smallburgh ...	99 17 9	504 0 11	387 12 11	116 8 0
Swaffham ...	151 2 10	833 14 8	643 8 2	190 6 6
Thetford ...	85 2 10	421 11 6	336 16 6	84 15 0
Walsingham ...	144 14 3	803 16 10	633 3 4	170 13 6
Wayland ...	123 18 7	558 0 7	451 3 7	106 17 0
Wisbeach ...	104 2 10	667 11 3	515 15 3	151 16 0
King's Lynn ...	6 10 0	39 13 6	26 6 6	13 7 0
Blything Union ...	.....	2 14 0	.....	2 14 0
TOTAL ...	3083 10 7	15916 7 3	12571 19 9	3344 7 6

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS

WITH THE

UNDERMENTIONED UNIONS HAVING PATIENTS, SENT UNDER 16 AND 17 VIC.
C. 97, SEC. 68.

	Quarterage falling due 20th Dec., 1874.	Due from 20th Dec., 1874, to 19th Dec., 1875.	Received from 20th Dec., 1874, to 19th Dec., 1875.	Quarterage falling due 19th Dec., 1875.
LODDON AND CLAVERING UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 52 weeks at 14s. per week.	9 2 0	36 8 0	36 8 0	.....
MITFORD AND LAUNDITCH UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 52 weeks at 14s. per week.	9 2 0	52 4 0	52 4 0	.....
AYLSHAM UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 27 weeks and 2 days, at 14s. per week.	9 2 0	27 6 0	27 6 0	.....
SWAFFHAM UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic., c. 97, sec. 68, 23 weeks at 14s. per week.	.....	16 2 0	16 2 0	.....
EAST AND WEST FLEGG UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 38 weeks at 14s. per week.	.....	26 8 0	26 8 0	.....
GUILTCROSS UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 15 weeks and 1 day, at 14s. per week.	.....	10 12 0	10 12 0	.....
BLOFIELD UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 19 weeks and 6 days, at 14s. per week.	.....	13 18 0	13 18 0	.....
STEWART ELIZABETH SKIPP, not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic. c. 97, sec. 68, 13 weeks at 14s. per week.	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
RICHES ANNA, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
PAGE WILLIAM HAZARD, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
GUNTON GEORGE, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
WAKE SUSAN, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
COPEMAN ELIZABETH, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
MACK HENRY, ditto .. .. .	.....	9 2 0	.....	9 2 0
	27 6 0	246 12 0	182 18 0	63 14 0
Total for Criminal Vagrants and Pauper Lunatics	3083 10 7	15916 7 3	12571 19 9	3344 7 6
TOTAL	3110 16 7	16162 19 3	12754 17 9	3408 1 6

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

IN ACCOUNT WITH

THE TREASURER OF THE SAME,

From the 20th of December, 1874, to the 19th of December, 1875,

FOR PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF

MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.

1875:

Dr.

Balance brought forward	...	...	£.	s.	d.
			2828	8	9 $\frac{1}{4}$

SALARIES.

	£.	s.	d.
To paid Dr. W. C. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent	550	0	0
Assistant Resident Medical Officer	100	0	0
Mr. F. J. Blake, Clerk and Treasurer	150	0	0
Chaplain	150	0	0
Examiner of Accounts	12	12	0
Mr. W. M. Girling, Clerk and Steward of the Asylum	140	0	0
Housekeeper	33	0	0
Servants' Wages	1118	13	7
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2254	5	7

FOOD.

Australian Meat	204	3	10
Butchers' Meat	3127	0	11
Flour	279	3	3
Bread	754	9	8
Cheese	228	14	0
Tea	168	19	2
Sugar	94	4	3
Coffee	9	0	0
Rice, Tapioca, and Arrowroot	28	5	10
Groats	16	16	0
Milk	487	10	0
Butter	686	14	11
Eggs	17	12	8
Salt	4	6	1
Sundry Articles of Grocery	74	2	3
Pork, and Sundry Articles of Food	128	17	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
The House Steward, on account of Vegetables consumed in the House	138	8	4
Potatoes	201	8	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6649	16	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Carried forward	11732	10	6 $\frac{3}{4}$

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM—*continued*.

1875.

£. s. d. £. s. d.

Brought forward

11732 10 6 $\frac{3}{4}$

SPIRITS, &c.

To paid Wine and Spirits...
 Beer ...
 Porter ...
 Tobacco and Snuff

... 37 6 0
 675 8 2
 91 13 5
 65 5 0

869 12 7

FIRING, &c.

Gas 277 14 3
 Coals 290 18 7
 Steam ditto 250 18 2
 Coke 133 19 6
 Soap 123 18 4
 Candles 5 15 2
 Soda 21 12 5
 Faggot Wood 4 4 0

1109 0 5

Drugs

80 13 11

BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c.

Men's Suits 85 6 9
 Shoes, Leather, &c. 200 17 11
 Yarn, Knitting Cotton, &c. 20 19 3
 Sheeting, &c. 172 9 1
 Calico, Hessian and Drill 126 9 11
 Tapes, Thread, &c. 108 7 10
 Jean 25 12 5
 Women's Bonnets 19 3 6
 Tailors 114 14 8
 Shoemakers 44 4 0
 Alpaca, Stuff, Prints, &c., for Women's Dresses 147 0 9
 Flannel, Serge, &c. 49 13 7
 Shirting 30 14 0
 Women's Shawls and Handkerchiefs 78 8 5
 Stockings, Cotton and Worstead 48 13 2
 Men's Caps 34 10 0

1307 5 3

Printing, Books and Stationery

93 12 0

FURNISHING, &c.

Brushes and Brooms 41 7 1
 Cleaning Chimneys 7 0 0
 Dwiling 41 0 6

89 7 7

Carried forward

£15282 2 3 $\frac{3}{4}$

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM—*continued.*

1875.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				15282	2	3 $\frac{1}{4}$

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

To paid Shrouds and Burial Fees	12	3	9
---------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	----	---	---

SUNDRIES.

Retaking Escaped Patients	...	...	...	1	14	6
Male Attendants' Suits and Caps	...	...	...	29	5	11
Female Attendants' Dresses, Boots, &c.	...	...	...	106	6	0
Straw	...	...	...	36	6	5
Postage of Letters, Carriage of Parcels, Receipt and Draft Stamps	...	...	...	20	11	8
Brazier's Work	...	...	...	5	2	7
Two Firemen and Stoker	...	...	...	111	13	11
Petty Disbursements	...	...	...	14	6	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Harvest Treat to Patients	...	...	...	17	10	0
Ground Rent of Pipes laid across to Thorpe Common				4	0	0
A Year's Subscription to Norfolk and Norwich Hospital				2	2	0
A Year's playing the Harmonium, &c.	...	...	...	9	10	0
Carting Wood, &c.	...	...	...	6	9	7
Mr. W. Johnson, Temporary Assistant Medical Officer, and Fare from London	...	...	...	5	0	0
				<hr/>		
					369	18 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
				<hr/>		
				£15664	4	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
				<hr/>		

CONTRA.

1875.

			Cr.		
			£.	s.	d.
By Amount received for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics	...	...	196	2	10
Ditto for Pauper Lunatics	...	...	12375	16	11
Ditto for Union Lunatics, at page 7	...	...	182	18	0
„ House Steward, from Sale of Rags, &c.	...	...	6	19	0
„ Dr. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent, a year's Board and Lodging, &c.	...	...	100	0	0
„ Norwich Gas Company, Discount...	...	...	27	11	9
„ Churchwardens of Thorpe—Moiety of Expense of Sweeping Cemetery	...	...	2	0	0
Amount received			12891	8	6
To amount paid as at page 10	...	...	15664	4	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Balance due to the Treasurer			2772	16	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Amount of Quarterage due from the Unions, &c., to the 19th of December, 1875, as per Abstract, page 7	...	...	3408	1	6
Balance due from the Treasurer			£635	5	2 $\frac{3}{4}$

(ERRORS EXCEPTED.)

February 17th, 1876.

Examined with the Vouchers and found correct,

R. G. LUCAS,
HENRY BACK,
G. H. CHRISTIE.

ACCOUNT

FOR

Buildings, Repairs, Furniture, Fittings, &c.

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH

BUILDINGS,

Dr.						£. s. d.		
1875.	Balance	..	..	..	..	125	17	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
To Messrs. Barnard, Bishop and Barnards, Ironmongers	..	..	..	..	..	136	1	3
W. Newell, Carpenter and Builder	..	..	..	..	..	8	13	9
Carpenters .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	206	8	1
S. Barnes, Bricks .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	45	0	0
B. Shardelow, Plumber, Glazier and Painter ..	..	..	..	..	..	69	1	9
Thomas Sabberton, Blacksmith .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	114	17	11
Thompson and Sons, Braziers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	27	9	6
M. A. Norris, Upholsterer .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	78	12	1
T. C. R. King, Glass .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	68	15	1
George Pinson, Cocoa Nut Fibre Matting, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	34	9	4
Henry Stevenson and Co., Advertising ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	19	0
Proprietors of Norwich Mercury .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	6
Ditto Norfolk News .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10	6
Mail Carriage of Private Letter Bags to and from Norwich	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0
Postmaster, Subscription for the same for the year	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	0
Poors' Rate, Highway Rate, and Gas Rate ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	6
Tithe Rent Charge .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	0
A. Pank and Son, Gas Fitters .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	25	5	4
Clockmakers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	6
J. Warner and Son, Alarm Bells .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	9
John Overton, Cooper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	6
Wm. Snelling, Gutta Percha .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	12	7
Josiah Wedgewood and Son, Earthenware ..	..	..	..	..	..	29	6	5
D. Hurn, Cotton Waste, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	11
House Steward, Petty Disbursements ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	5
Carriage of Goods .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	8	2
Charles Cannell, Engineer .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	86	7	0
Chamberlin and Co., Drapers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	679	5	0
G. Ling, Builder .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	15	6
S. Starling, Lime and Sand .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	0
J. B. White and Brothers, Cement .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	27	14	0
G. L. Coleman, Draper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	266	7	6
Lovick and Co., Glass .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	24	14	0
Gooch, Slater .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	0
William Blyth, Plasterer .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	114	17	6
R. Hodds, Composition, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	16	14	0
Atkinson and Co., Hearth Rugs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	6
J. Chapman and Sons, Plumbers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	65	17	2
Marking Ink .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	0
J. Clayton, Bras Taps .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0	0
J. Farman, Baskets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19	0
Bricklayers and Bricklayers' Labourers ..	..	..	..	..	..	173	17	8
Cubitt and Son, Sperm Oil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	11	7
J. Howes, Repairing a Cart, also Repairing a Hearse	..	..	..	..	..	13	8	0
James Mason, Wrappers for Accounts ..	..	..	..	..	..	0	3	0
Norwich Union Fire Insurances, 1875 ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	4	0
Edward Orams, Ironmonger .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	18	7
Shand, Mason, and Co., Fire Buckets ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	6
J. F. Ranson, Timber Merchant .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	162	12	8
R. Nurse, Oak Frames .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	0
J. J. Wainwright and Co., Clock Barometer ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	0
Sturgess and Towlson, Engineers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	48	17	2
G. Monk, Lock and Keys .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3
G. E. Hawes, Builder .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	282	8	10
Manchester Steam Users Association Subscription	..	..	..	..	..	44	8	9
Jones and Willis, for an Altar Cover ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	3
W. M. Girling, House Steward, on account of Sewerage Works	..	..	..	..	..	500	0	0
Income Tax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	0	6	8
J. Dawson for Sedge Mattresses .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	0
James Lincoln, Clerk of the Works .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	0
John Wilkins, for 200 Hassocks .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	0
James Lincoln, Carpenter .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14	0

£3,726 15 11 $\frac{1}{4}$

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

REPAIRS, &c.

1875.

							Cr.		
							£.	s.	d.
April	3	Cash of the County Treasurer	...	...	...	...	750	0	0
May	7	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	600	0	0
July	31	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	550	0	0
Oct.	9	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	500	0	0
Nov.	6	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	550	0	0
Jan.		Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	500	0	0
		Rent of Cottages	...	...	...	...	28	12	0
		Old Stores	...	...	...	...	18	10	0
		Balance	...	...	...	...	229	13	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

£3726 15 11 $\frac{1}{4}$

February 17th, 1876.

Examined with the vouchers and found correct.

R. G. LUCAS,
HENRY BACK,
G. H. CHRISTIE.

